

B1 Wordlist

Navigate

Here is a list of useful or new words from Navigate B1 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation.
Words marked with a key (O) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective
adv = adverb

conj = conjunction
n = noun

phr v = phrasal verb
pl = plural

phr = phrase
prep = preposition

pron = pronoun
v = verb

about O *adv* /ə'baʊt/ _____

I think she's about thirty-five.

abroad O *adv* /ə'brɔ:d/ _____

Many people are looking for jobs abroad.

accommodation O *n* /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/ _____

What type of holiday accommodation do you prefer?

accountant *n* /ə'kaʊntənt/ _____

I'd like to become an accountant.

achieve O *v* /ə'tʃi:v/ _____

In the last few years, Finland and Shanghai have achieved the highest grades in the tests.

achievement O *n* /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ _____

Hello and welcome to *Making History*, the programme where we look back at human achievements that have changed history.

active O *adj* /'æktɪv/ _____

She has a very active lifestyle.

administration *n* /əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃn/ _____

I work in administration.

adopt O *v* /ə'dɒpt/ _____

They have decided to adopt a child.

advantages O *n, pl* /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒɪz/ _____

As well as speed, Maglev has a number of advantages over other transport systems.

advertising campaign O *n* /'ædvətəɪzɪŋ kæm'peɪn/ _____

We need some help with our advertising campaign.

advice O *n* /əd'vaɪs/ _____

It also included advice for teachers about how to teach music and mathematics.

aerobics *n* /eə'reʊbɪks/ _____

She does aerobics once or twice a week.

afford O *v* /ə'fɔ:d/ _____

What would you like to buy, but can't afford right now?

after-school O *adj* /'ɑ:ftə sku:l/ _____

What after-school activities do you do?

alcoholic drink O *n* /,ælkə'hɒlɪk drɪŋk/ _____

Some dark green vegetables can taste bitter.

already O *adv* /ɔ:l'redɪ/ _____

I do quite a bit of exercise already, so I'm pretty fit.

amazed O *adj* /ə'meɪzd/ _____

I was amazed when my dog turned up at my house after six months away.

angrily O *adv* /'æŋgrəli/ _____

I look at them angrily.

angry O *adj* /'æŋgri/ _____

I get angry when people drop rubbish in the street.

annoyed O *adj* /ə'nɔɪd/ _____

Martha's annoyed because you didn't invite her.

annoying O *adj* /ə'nɔɪɪŋ/ _____

That noise is so annoying. I can't concentrate.

antique *adj* /æn'tɪ:k/ _____

It's antique and gold.

anxious O *adj* /'æŋkʃəs/ _____

I think she's feeling anxious.

apple juice O *n* /'æpl dʒu:s/ _____

I drink apple juice for breakfast.

apply O *v* /ə'plai/ _____

Do I need to apply for a visa before I travel?

architect *n* /'ɑ:kɪtekt/ _____

Jim Thompson was an American architect who moved to Bangkok after the Second World War.

argument O *n* /'ɑ:gjumənt/ _____

Sometimes, people shake hands when they make friends again after an argument.

arm wrestle O *n* /'ɑ:m ,resl/ _____

He asked us if we wanted an arm wrestle.

arrive O *v* /ə'raɪv/ _____

She arrived home very late.

art O *n* /ɑ:t/ _____

Did you do art at school?

article O *n* /'ɑ:tɪkl/ _____

It was also the first time that newspapers contained pictures as well as articles.

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| assignment <i>n</i> /ə'saɪnmənt/ | _____ | Please can I have some more time to do my assignment? |
| atmosphere <i>nm</i> /'ætmoʃfiə(r)/ | _____ | The atmosphere is relaxed. |
| attachment <i>nm</i> /ə'tætʃmənt/ | _____ | No email communication is 100% secure. You should only open attachments if you trust the sender. |
| attack <i>nm</i> /ə'tæk/ | _____ | As he was leaving a concert, two men attacked him. |
| avoid <i>nm</i> /ə'vɔɪd/ | _____ | I try to avoid eye contact. |
| backwards <i>nm</i> <i>adv</i> /'bækwədz/ | _____ | Scuba divers always dive backwards out of a boat. |
| bad manners <i>nm</i> <i>phr</i> /bæd 'mænəz/ | _____ | I've heard that in other countries it's bad manners to talk when another person is speaking. |
| bake <i>nm</i> /beɪk/ | _____ | They're baked in the oven. |
| balance <i>nm</i> /'bæləns/ | _____ | I check my balance regularly so I know how much money there is in my bank account. |
| balloon <i>n</i> /bə'luːn/ | _____ | A large balloon took him up into space. |
| bank account <i>nm</i> /'bæŋk ə,kaʊnt/ | _____ | Do you know how much money is in your bank account? |
| basic <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /'beɪsɪk/ | _____ | It's basic but you have everything you need. |
| become <i>nm</i> /bɪ'kʌm/ | _____ | He became anxious the more he thought about it. |
| behaviour <i>nm</i> /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/ | _____ | If you watch what people do in lifts, you'll see some very interesting behaviour. |
| believe in <i>nm</i> /bɪ'liːv ɪn/ | _____ | I don't believe in the health benefits of taking exercise. |
| belong to <i>nm</i> /bɪ'lɒŋ tə/ | _____ | You must always look after things that belong to other people. |
| benefit <i>nm</i> /'benɪfɪt/ | _____ | Do you think living in a cashless society offers enough benefits? |
| benefit <i>nm</i> /'benɪfɪt/ | _____ | Everybody would benefit from a bit of extra intelligence. |
| best before <i>nm</i> /'best bɪ,fɔː(r)/ | _____ | A 'best before' label tells you about quality, not safety. |
| best-selling <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /,best 'selɪŋ/ | _____ | Susan Cain is the author of the best-selling book <i>Quiet</i> . |
| bill <i>nm</i> /bɪl/ | _____ | Ask the waiter for the bill. |
| bitter <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /'bɪtə(r)/ | _____ | I don't like it. It's got a very bitter taste. |
| block <i>nm</i> /blɒk/ | _____ | They block my way and don't move even when I say politely, 'Excuse me ...'. |
| blog <i>n</i> /blɒg/ | _____ | Would you like to write a blog about your daily life? |
| blog <i>v</i> /blɒg/ | _____ | She blogs about daily life with two young children. |
| blossom <i>n</i> /'blɒsəm/ | _____ | I really like the word 'blossom', because I think it sounds as gentle as the thing it represents. |
| boiled <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /bɔɪld/ | _____ | I don't like boiled vegetables. |
| book in advance <i>nm</i> <i>phr</i> /,bʊk ɪn əd'vɑːns/ | _____ | Train fares are much cheaper if you book in advance. |
| book your flight <i>nm</i> <i>phr</i> /,bʊk jɔː 'flaɪt/ | _____ | Have you booked your flight to Spain yet? |
| bored <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /bɔːd/ | _____ | The lessons are always the same, so the students get rather bored. |
| borrowed <i>nm</i> <i>v, pp</i> /'bɒrəʊd/ | _____ | Have you ever borrowed a large amount of money? |
| bother <i>nm</i> /'bɒðə(r)/ | _____ | It doesn't bother me if they listen to loud music. |
| bottle <i>nm</i> /'bɒtl/ | _____ | Let's get a bottle of sparkling water as well. |
| box <i>nm</i> /bɒks/ | _____ | We bought them a box of chocolates. |
| boxer <i>n</i> /'bɒksə(r)/ | _____ | He decided to become the manager of a boxer from Brazil. |
| brand new <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /,brænd 'njuː/ | _____ | It's brand new. I only got it a few weeks ago. |

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| bright O <i>adj</i> /braɪt/ | _____ | It's a lovely bright colour. |
| building site O <i>n</i> /'bɪldɪŋ saɪt/ | _____ | Nicholas works on a building site. |
| bump v /bʌmp/ | _____ | They bump fists as a greeting. |
| bunch O <i>n</i> /bʌntʃ/ | _____ | She gave me a bunch of flowers. |
| bus pass O <i>n</i> /'bʌs pɑːs/ | _____ | I have a bus pass. |
| business O <i>n</i> /'bɪznəs/ | _____ | We run the day-to-day business of the court. |
| busy O <i>adj</i> /'bɪzi/ | _____ | My life is too busy. |
| buy O <i>v</i> /baɪ/ | _____ | I want to buy a new T-shirt. |
| buyer O <i>n</i> /'baɪə(r)/ | _____ | We'll get a buyer for it. |
| café <i>n</i> /'kæfeɪ/ | _____ | There's a pavement café in the city centre. |
| calmly O <i>adj</i> /'kɑːmli/ | _____ | He calmly pushed the alarm button and waited for an answer. |
| camping O <i>n</i> /'kæmpɪŋ/ | _____ | We usually go camping in the summer. |
| can O <i>n</i> /kæn/ | _____ | Can I have a can of lemonade, please? |
| cancer O <i>n</i> /'kænsə(r)/ | _____ | Diseases, such as cancer, exist today because of our modern diet and lifestyle. |
| candidate O <i>n</i> /'kændɪdət/ | _____ | She asked the candidate, 'Where do you see yourself in five years' time?' |
| candle <i>n</i> /'kændl/ | _____ | I love the candles in your bedroom. |
| capsule <i>n</i> /'kæpsjuːl/ | _____ | He came slowly out of the capsule. |
| cardboard O <i>n</i> /'kɑːdbɔːd/ | _____ | This container is made from cardboard. |
| cards O <i>n</i> /kɑːdz/ | _____ | Marta and Felix often play cards together. |
| carry on O <i>phr v</i> /,kæri 'ɒn/ | _____ | History and human problems change, but time and nature carry on. |
| carton <i>n</i> /'kɑːtn/ | _____ | There's a carton of apple juice in the fridge. |
| CCTV camera <i>n</i> /,siː siː tiː 'viː ,kæməərə/ | _____ | CCTV cameras check their speed. |
| ceremony O <i>n</i> /'serəməni/ | _____ | The graduation ceremony starts at 9 a.m. |
| challenge O <i>n</i> /'tʃælɪndʒ/ | _____ | He did the challenges for a few months. |
| change career O <i>phr</i> /tʃeɪndʒ kə'riə(r)/ | _____ | I want to change career. |
| change O <i>n</i> /tʃeɪndʒ/ | _____ | I've got some change and lots of receipts in my wallet. |
| characteristic O <i>n</i> /,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/ | _____ | What do you think are the main characteristics of introverts? |
| charge O <i>v</i> /tʃɑːdʒ/ | _____ | Supermarkets should charge customers for shopping bags. |
| chat O <i>v</i> /tʃæt/ | _____ | I like to chat with friends online. |
| cheek O <i>n</i> /tʃiːk/ | _____ | They kiss two or three times, starting with the right cheek. |
| chess <i>n</i> /tʃes/ | _____ | Mehmet plays chess once or twice a week. |
| chest of drawers <i>n</i> /,tʃest əv 'drɔːz/ | _____ | I'm surprised there isn't a chest of drawers in the bedroom. |
| chest O <i>n</i> /tʃest/ | _____ | They put both their hands together at chest level. |
| chin O <i>n</i> /tʃɪn/ | _____ | He always touches his chin if he is worried about something. |
| chocolate O <i>n</i> /'tʃɒklət/ | _____ | He gave me some chocolates for my birthday. |
| choose O <i>v</i> /tʃuːz/ | _____ | I need to choose a career, but I don't know what to do. |
| clap O <i>v</i> /klæp/ | _____ | They clap their hands three times before saying hello. |
| client O <i>n</i> /'klaɪənt/ | _____ | My job is to advise clients about their business. |
| climb O <i>v</i> /klaɪm/ | _____ | I haven't got my key. I know – I'll climb in through that open window. |

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| cloth O <i>n</i> /klɒθ/ | _____ | Please clean the kitchen with this cloth. |
| cloudy O <i>adj</i> /'klaʊdi/ | _____ | It's very cloudy today. |
| code O <i>n</i> /kəʊd/ | _____ | Will I need a code? |
| coffee O <i>n</i> /'kɒfi/ | _____ | We hardly ever go out for a coffee. |
| coin O <i>n</i> /kɔɪn/ | _____ | We can give some coins to the street performers. |
| cold O <i>adj</i> /kəʊld/ | _____ | The air's cold this morning. |
| collect O <i>v</i> /kə'lekt/ | _____ | They are developing a new way to collect rubbish. |
| collection O <i>n</i> /kə'leɪʃn/ | _____ | As a result, our book collection went from 300 down to six. |
| comfort O <i>n</i> /'kʌmfət/ | _____ | I prefer to watch films in the comfort of my own home. |
| comfort O <i>v</i> /'kʌmfət/ | _____ | She went to the nursery to comfort the baby. |
| comfortable O <i>adj</i> /'kʌmfətəbl/ | _____ | It's very comfortable to ride. |
| communication skills O <i>n, pl</i> /kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn skɪlz/ | _____ | I have very good communication skills. |
| computer game O <i>n</i> /kəm'pjʊ:tə geɪm/ | _____ | He nearly always plays computer games after school. |
| compute <i>v</i> /kəm'pjʊ:t/ | _____ | We need to compute the size and weight of each object. |
| concert hall O <i>n</i> /'kɒnsət hɔ:l/ | _____ | He has played in many of the world's greatest concert halls. |
| condition O <i>n</i> /kən'dɪʃn/ | _____ | It's not in very good condition. |
| conductor O <i>n</i> /kən'dʌktə(r)/ | _____ | João Carlos Martins is a famous Brazilian classical pianist and conductor. |
| confident O <i>adj</i> /'kɒnfɪdənt/ | _____ | She's confident about her exams. |
| confused O <i>adj</i> /kən'fju:zd/ | _____ | I feel very confused. I don't know what to do! |
| confusing O <i>adj</i> /kən'fju:zɪŋ/ | _____ | Her directions to the town were a bit confusing. |
| congratulate O <i>v</i> /kən'grætʃuleɪt/ | _____ | We use a handshake when we congratulate people. |
| connection O <i>n</i> /kə'nekʃn/ | _____ | It's a really bad connection. Could you repeat that, please? |
| consist of O <i>v</i> /kən'sɪst əv/ | _____ | My diet consists of only the healthiest food. |
| construction O <i>n</i> /kən'strʌkʃn/ | _____ | She works for a construction company. |
| consumer O <i>n</i> /kən'sju:mə(r)/ | _____ | It's not the consumers who are responsible for waste. |
| continent O <i>n</i> /'kɒntɪnənt/ | _____ | News reached different continents within minutes. |
| convenient O <i>adj</i> /kən'vi:niənt/ | _____ | The bus is the most convenient form of transport for me. |
| cook O <i>n</i> /kʊk/ | _____ | She's a good cook. |
| coral reef <i>n</i> /'kɒrəl ri:f/ | _____ | We need to keep tourists away from the damaged coral reefs. |
| corporate <i>adj</i> /'kɔ:pəreɪt/ | _____ | He was applying for the job at the corporate office of a shoe company. |
| couple O <i>n</i> /'kʌpl/ | _____ | Nicole and Paul make a lovely couple. |
| course O <i>n</i> /kɔ:s/ | _____ | Is she going to do a course in psychology at university? |
| court O <i>n</i> /kɔ:t/ | _____ | Martha works in a court. |
| crash O <i>n</i> /kræʃ/ | _____ | People who saw the crash posted comments and photos on Twitter. |
| creatively <i>adv</i> /kri'eɪtɪvli/ | _____ | Will computers ever be able to think creatively, like humans? |
| creative <i>adj</i> /kri'eɪtɪv/ | _____ | He's quite creative and often has new ideas. |
| credit card O <i>n</i> /'kredɪt kɑ:d/ | _____ | Can I pay for this by credit card, please? |
| crime O <i>n</i> /kraɪm/ | _____ | Things have improved, for instance there isn't as much crime in Sweden. |

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| crowded O <i>adj</i> /'kraʊdɪd/ | _____ | The streets are crowded in the summer. |
| cure O <i>n</i> /kjʊə(r)/ | _____ | Is there a possible cure for AIDS? |
| currency <i>n</i> /'kʌrənsi/ | _____ | Did you get the foreign currency for our trip? |
| curry <i>n</i> /'kʌri/ | _____ | Most curry dishes are hot and spicy. |
| customer O <i>n</i> /'kʌstəmə(r)/ | _____ | I deal with all the customer enquiries. |
| cycle lane O <i>n</i> /'saɪkl leɪn/ | _____ | The main roads have special cycle lanes. |
| cycling O <i>v</i> /'saɪklɪŋ/ | _____ | Cycling is a good form of exercise. |
| damp O <i>adj</i> /dæmp/ | _____ | Wear your raincoat. It's another damp day today. |
| dark O <i>adj</i> /dɑ:k/ | _____ | It's got a dark blue stone. |
| day-to-day O <i>adj</i> /,deɪ tə 'deɪ/ | _____ | She is responsible for the day-to-day business. |
| deal with O <i>phr v</i> /'di:l wɪð/ | _____ | I need to deal with these emails. |
| debt O <i>n</i> /det/ | _____ | I don't like being in debt. |
| decide O <i>v</i> /dɪ'saɪd/ | _____ | She has to decide by next Monday. |
| decision O <i>n</i> /dɪ'sɪʒn/ | _____ | Are you good at making decisions? |
| degree O <i>n</i> /dɪ'ɡri:/ | _____ | She's got a degree in history from York University. |
| depend (on) O <i>v</i> /dɪ'pend (ɒn)/ | _____ | Your success in life does not depend on other people, but on you alone. |
| depressed O <i>adj</i> /dɪ'prest/ | _____ | Lack of sunshine can make you depressed. |
| dessert <i>n</i> /dɪ'zɜ:t/ | _____ | Would you like some cake for dessert? |
| destroy O <i>v</i> /dɪ'strɔɪ/ | _____ | The new building work is going to destroy the old town. |
| developing world <i>n</i> /dɪ'veləpɪŋ wɜ:ld/ | _____ | Many countries in the developing world are using mobile phones to do online banking. |
| development O <i>n</i> /dɪ'veləpmənt/ | _____ | The technology is still in development. |
| diabetes <i>n</i> /,daɪə'bɪ:tɪz/ | _____ | Diabetes is one of today's common diseases. |
| diesel <i>n</i> /'di:zl/ | _____ | Diesel engines are greener these days. |
| diet O <i>n</i> /'daɪət/ | _____ | Her diet isn't very good. |
| different O <i>adj</i> /'dɪfrənt/ | _____ | There are many different sorts of spring roll. |
| digital <i>adj</i> /'dɪdʒɪtl/ | _____ | Modern digital technology has helped. We gave away our CDs and now keep our music on the computer. |
| digit <i>n</i> /'dɪdʒɪt/ | _____ | How many digits are there in your account number? |
| diploma <i>n</i> /dɪ'pləʊmə/ | _____ | I have a diploma in food safety. |
| disappointment O <i>n</i> /,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/ | _____ | Have you bought anything recently which was a disappointment? |
| disease O <i>n</i> /dɪ'zi:z/ | _____ | Many of today's diseases exist because of our modern lifestyle. |
| dish O <i>n</i> /dɪʃ/ | _____ | I usually serve this dish with vegetables. |
| dishonest O <i>adj</i> /dɪs'ɒnɪst/ | _____ | It was dishonest of him to say that. |
| disorganized <i>adj</i> /dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzd/ | _____ | His manager is a bit disorganized. His office is a mess. |
| dive <i>v</i> /daɪv/ | _____ | Watch him dive into the swimming pool. |
| do online banking O <i>phr</i> /du: ,ɒn,ləɪn 'bæŋkɪŋ/ | _____ | How often do you do online banking? |
| doggy bag <i>n</i> /'dɒɡi bæɡ/ | _____ | Ask the waiter for a 'doggy bag' to take home food you can't eat. |
| download <i>v</i> /,daʊn'ləʊd/ | _____ | You can download this app for free. |

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| dream of O <i>v</i> /dri:m əv/ | _____ | Do you ever dream of visiting New York? |
| dream O <i>n</i> /dri:m/ | _____ | Do you ever have a dream about flying? |
| drop O <i>v</i> /drɒp/ | _____ | If you drop your phone into liquid, put it in a bowl of uncooked rice to dry it out. |
| dull O <i>adj</i> /dʌl/ | _____ | It's quite dull in winter. |
| dustpan and brush <i>n</i> /,dʌstpæn ən 'brʌʃ/ | _____ | He's cleaning the floor with a dustpan and brush. |
| duvet <i>n</i> /'du:vet/ | _____ | The blue duvet on her bed is lovely. |
| early O <i>adj</i> /'ɜ:li/ | _____ | I'm going to have an early night. |
| easily O <i>adv</i> /'i:zəli/ | _____ | I can easily start a conversation with a stranger. |
| easy O <i>adj</i> /'i:zi/ | _____ | Some people find it easy to keep fit. |
| eater <i>n</i> /'i:tə(r)/ | _____ | She's a slow eater. |
| economics O <i>n</i> /,i:kə'nɒmiks/ | _____ | We studied economics for two years. It's a hard subject. |
| economy O <i>n</i> /'i:kənəmi/ | _____ | I think life is better since the decrease in the cash economy. |
| education O <i>n</i> /,edʒu'keɪʃn/ | _____ | I think private schools offer the best education. |
| efficient O <i>adj</i> /'i:fɪʃnt/ | _____ | The bus service is efficient. |
| elbow O <i>n</i> /'elbəʊ/ | _____ | He sits with his elbows on the table. |
| election O <i>n</i> /'i:lekʃn/ | _____ | I want to watch the news report about the European elections. |
| embarrassed O <i>adj</i> /ɪm'bærəst/ | _____ | I feel so embarrassed about it. |
| embarrassing O <i>adj</i> /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/ | _____ | That was the most embarrassing moment of my life. |
| emotion O <i>n</i> /'i:məʊʃn/ | _____ | Scientists might even be able to learn more about where our thoughts and emotions come from. |
| engaged O <i>adj</i> /ɪn'geɪdʒd/ | _____ | When did you get engaged? |
| engineering O <i>n</i> /,endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/ | _____ | I'm studying engineering at university. |
| enjoy O <i>v</i> /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ | _____ | Did you enjoy your holiday? |
| enjoyable O <i>adj</i> /ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/ | _____ | Some people think our life isn't enjoyable any more. |
| enquiry O <i>n</i> /ɪn'kwəɪrɪ/ | _____ | We answer phone enquiries and deal with emails. |
| entertain O <i>v</i> /,entə'teɪn/ | _____ | It is my job to entertain the staff. |
| entrance exam O <i>n</i> /'entrəns ɪg,zæm/ | _____ | In Shanghai, the university entrance exam is called the <i>gao kao</i> . |
| equal O <i>adj</i> /'i:kwəl/ | _____ | You should try to have an equal balance of all three. |
| equip <i>v</i> /'i:kwɪp/ | _____ | This course will equip you with the skills you need. |
| erupt <i>v</i> /'ɪrʌpt/ | _____ | When a volcano erupted on the Pacific island of Krakatoa in 1883 it killed 36,000 people. |
| essential O <i>adj</i> /'esənʃl/ | _____ | It's essential you save some money. |
| excited O <i>adj</i> /ɪk'saɪtɪd/ | _____ | I feel so excited about journey tomorrow. |
| exciting O <i>adj</i> /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ | _____ | It was a really exciting film. |
| exercise O <i>n</i> /'eksəsaɪz/ | _____ | You should do some exercise. |
| exhausted <i>adj</i> /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/ | _____ | I feel exhausted most days. |
| expensive O <i>adj</i> /ɪk'spensɪv/ | _____ | Ordinary people didn't use to buy newspapers because they were expensive. |
| experiment O <i>n</i> /ɪk'sperɪmənt/ | _____ | Tell us how the experiment was carried out. |
| explain O <i>v</i> /ɪk'spleɪn/ | _____ | I don't think he's very good at explaining things clearly. |
| extreme O <i>adj</i> /ɪk'stri:m/ | _____ | There has been an increase in extreme weather conditions. |
| extrovert <i>n</i> /'ekstrəvɜ:t/ | _____ | She's an extrovert and confident in a large group of people. |

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| eye contact O <i>n</i> /'aɪ ,kɒntækt/ | _____ | She's very shy and never makes eye contact. |
| fair O <i>adj</i> /feə(r)/ | _____ | Do you think it was fair of her to say that? |
| fall O <i>v</i> /fɔ:l/ | _____ | Watch out! I think that tree is going to fall. |
| family O <i>n</i> /'fæməli/ | _____ | Do you spend a lot of time with your family? |
| fare <i>n</i> /feə(r)/ | _____ | Bus fares are expensive. |
| fascinated <i>adj</i> /'fæsɪneɪtɪd/ | _____ | I was fascinated to hear my uncle's stories. |
| fascinating <i>adj</i> /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/ | _____ | I watched a fascinating programme last night. |
| fashionable O <i>adj</i> /'fæʃnəbl/ | _____ | It is quite fashionable. |
| fast lane O <i>n</i> /'fɑ:st leɪn/ | _____ | In a pedestrian fast lane, the maximum speed is 3 mph. |
| father-in-law <i>n</i> /'fɑ:ðərɪnlɔ:/ | _____ | My father-in-law enjoys gardening. |
| fee O <i>n</i> /fi:/ | _____ | In Kenya, people can use credit on their mobile phones to pay for things like their children's school fees. |
| fields O <i>n, pl</i> /fi:ldz/ | _____ | Please complete all required fields below. |
| figure O <i>n</i> /'fɪɡə(r)/ | _____ | Please write the number in words and figures. / It's a figure of a man. |
| film O <i>v</i> /fɪlm/ | _____ | One of them stands next to the painting as the other one films her. |
| film <i>n</i> /fɪlm/ | _____ | Have you ever made a film and posted it on YouTube? |
| financial O <i>adj</i> /faɪ'nænʃl, fə-/ | _____ | What do you think about the financial crisis? |
| find out O <i>phr v</i> /faɪnd 'aʊt/ | _____ | You need to find out the answer yourself. |
| fine O <i>v</i> /faɪn/ | _____ | Police officers fine people not following the rules. |
| fist <i>n</i> /fɪst/ | _____ | In some countries, you bump fists when you greet someone. |
| fitness <i>n</i> /'fɪtnəs/ | _____ | I'm trying to improve my fitness by cycling to work. |
| flatmate <i>n</i> /'flætmeɪt/ | _____ | My flatmate is quite lazy. He never does the washing up. |
| flavour O <i>n</i> /'fleɪvə(r)/ | _____ | You dip them into this sauce to give them extra flavour. |
| float O <i>v</i> /fləʊt/ | _____ | The train floats in the air above the tracks. |
| flock <i>n</i> /flɒk/ | _____ | A plane landed in the Hudson River after a flock of birds flew into its engine. |
| flood O <i>n</i> /flʌd/ | _____ | The road is closed because of a flood. |
| flower stall O <i>n</i> /'flaʊə stɔ:l/ | _____ | There's a flower stall in the town centre. |
| fluently <i>adv</i> /'flu:əntli/ | _____ | I would like to speak two languages fluently. |
| forehead <i>n</i> /'fɔ:hed/ | _____ | They press their foreheads together while closing their eyes. |
| foreign O <i>adj</i> /'fɒrən/ | _____ | How much foreign currency are you taking on holiday? |
| forest fire O <i>n</i> /'fɒrɪst ,faɪə(r)/ | _____ | There is a large forest fire near Sydney, Australia. |
| forwards O <i>adv</i> /'fɔ:wədz/ | _____ | She was running too fast and fell forwards. |
| friendly O <i>adj</i> /'frendli/ | _____ | He's a very friendly person. |
| frightened O <i>adj</i> /'fraɪnd/ | _____ | The building was empty. Now he was frightened. |
| frightening O <i>adj</i> /'fraɪnɪŋ/ | _____ | My whole body is in pain. It's frightening. |
| frozen O <i>adj</i> /'frəʊzn/ | _____ | I need a packet of frozen peas for the meal tonight. |
| fry O <i>v</i> /fraɪ/ | _____ | Sometimes the spring rolls are fried. |
| fuel O <i>n</i> /'fju:əl/ | _____ | They use less fuel than other vehicles. |
| fully-qualified O <i>adj</i> /'fʊli ,kwɒlɪfaɪd/ | _____ | We're offering proper training with fully-qualified instructors. |

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| fun O <i>n</i> /fʌn/ | _____ | I like to have fun. |
| funny O <i>adj</i> /'fʌni/ | _____ | Do you know any funny jokes? / A funny thing happened to me on the way to work. |
| gentle O <i>adj</i> /'dʒentl/ | _____ | Do plenty of gentle exercise, like walking. |
| germs <i>n, pl</i> /dʒɜ:mz/ | _____ | People worry they might catch germs if they shake somebody's hand. |
| get divorced O <i>phr</i> /,get dɪ'vɔ:st/ | _____ | You get divorced only if your marriage goes wrong. |
| get married O <i>phr</i> /get 'mærid/ | _____ | We're getting married this year. |
| give up O <i>phr v</i> /gɪv 'ʌp/ | _____ | I want to give up smoking. |
| global warming O <i>n</i> /,gləʊbl 'wɔ:miŋ/ | _____ | Is global warming really happening? |
| global O <i>adj</i> /'gləʊbl/ | _____ | The global economy has become unstable. |
| go online O <i>phr</i> /gəʊ ,ɒn'laɪn/ | _____ | Why don't you go online to book the hotel? |
| go to O <i>phr v</i> /'gəʊ tu:, tə/ | _____ | She wants to go to university. |
| golf <i>n</i> /gɒlf/ | _____ | Do you play golf? |
| grade O <i>n</i> /greɪd/ | _____ | My grades in literature and languages weren't great. |
| graduation <i>n</i> /,grædʒu'eɪʃn/ | _____ | Will you be at my graduation ceremony? |
| greener O <i>adj</i> /'gri:nə(r)/ | _____ | Buses are greener than in the past. |
| greeting <i>n</i> /'gri:tɪŋ/ | _____ | How much do you know about international greetings? |
| greet <i>v</i> /gri:t/ | _____ | What do you do when you greet a friend? |
| grow up O <i>phr v</i> /grəʊ 'ʌp/ | _____ | He wants children to grow up to have a positive relationship with nature. |
| guidebook <i>n</i> /'gaɪdbʊk/ | _____ | Do you usually take a guidebook on holiday? |
| guilty O <i>adj</i> /'gɪlti/ | _____ | I think he's feeling guilty about not going to the party. |
| gym <i>n</i> /dʒɪm/ | _____ | I sometimes go to the gym after work. |
| handshake <i>n</i> /'hændʃeɪk/ | _____ | He welcomed me with a smile and a handshake. |
| happen O <i>v</i> /'hæpən/ | _____ | If something good happens to me, it's because I deserve it. |
| hard-working O <i>adj</i> /,hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/ | _____ | She's a very hard-working person and works long hours. |
| have a baby / children O <i>v</i> /,hæv ə 'beɪbi, 'tʃɪldrən/ | _____ | We want to have children. |
| headphones <i>n</i> /'hedfəʊnz/ | _____ | Put your headphones on to listen to your music. |
| health care O <i>n</i> /'helθ keə(r)/ | _____ | They both work in health care. |
| health O <i>n</i> /helθ/ | _____ | It's important to look after your health and keep fit. |
| heavy O <i>adj</i> /'hevi/ | _____ | This box is really heavy. |
| herb <i>n</i> /hɜ:b/ | _____ | There are lots of herbs in this stew. |
| high-speed O <i>adj</i> /,haɪ 'spi:d/ | _____ | Right now there is only one high-speed Maglev system in the world. |
| hire O <i>v</i> /'haɪə(r)/ | _____ | How much will it cost to hire a car for a week? |
| history O <i>n</i> /'hɪstri/ | _____ | My favourite subject was history. |
| home-made <i>adj</i> /'həʊm meɪd/ | _____ | This is lovely home-made jam. |
| homework O <i>n</i> /'həʊmwɜ:k/ | _____ | Make sure you do your homework before supper. |
| honest O <i>adj</i> /'ɒnɪst/ | _____ | Mia's an honest person – she always tells the truth. |
| honey <i>n</i> /'hʌni/ | _____ | The tagine has some honey in it so it tastes quite sweet. |
| hostel <i>n</i> /'hɒstl/ | _____ | All the hostels were full so someone suggested staying in this Manga café. |

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| hot O <i>adj</i> /hɒt/ | _____ | I love this hot weather. |
| house swap O <i>n</i> /'haʊs swɒp/ | _____ | They are doing a house swap with a family in the United States. |
| house-sit <i>v</i> /'haʊs sɪt/ | _____ | Felix is house-sitting for a friend. |
| household possessions O <i>n pl</i> /ˌhaʊshəʊld pə'zeɪnz/ | _____ | Huang Qingjun takes photos of people outside their homes with their household possessions. |
| housework <i>n</i> /'haʊswɜ:k/ | _____ | I'm going to do the housework after lunch. |
| hug <i>v</i> /hʌg/ | _____ | They hug each other when they greet good friends. |
| humid <i>adj</i> /'hju:mɪd/ | _____ | I hate this humid weather. |
| hunger <i>n</i> /'hʌŋgə(r)/ | _____ | They do a lot to try and fight world hunger and poverty. |
| hurricane <i>n</i> /'hʌrɪkən/ | _____ | Did you hear about the hurricane off the Mexican coast? |
| imagination O <i>n</i> /ɪˌmædʒɪ'neɪʃn/ | _____ | She uses her imagination to come up with some great ideas. |
| impatient O <i>adj</i> /ɪm'peɪʃnt/ | _____ | She's a bit impatient. She doesn't like waiting for things. |
| impolite <i>adj</i> /ˌɪmpə'laɪt/ | _____ | I think it's a bit impolite to say that. |
| impossible O <i>adj</i> /ɪm'pɒsəbl/ | _____ | It was impossible to sleep because it was so hot. |
| impression O <i>n</i> /ɪm'preʃn/ | _____ | If you get it wrong, you might give a bad impression. |
| in (your) late twenties <i>n</i> /ɪn (jɔ:) ˌleɪt 'twentɪz/ | _____ | I think he's in his late twenties. |
| in (your) sixties <i>n</i> /ɪn (jɔ:) 'sɪkstɪz/ | _____ | A lot of people retire in their sixties. |
| in a good mood O <i>phr</i> /ɪn ə ˌɡʊd 'mu:d/ | _____ | She's in a good mood. |
| in a hurry O <i>phr</i> /ɪn ə 'hʌrɪ/ | _____ | It's easy to make mistakes if you do things in a hurry. |
| in a mess O <i>phr</i> /ɪn ə 'mes/ | _____ | He never tidies his desk. It's always in a mess. |
| in advance O <i>phr</i> /ɪn əd'vɑ:ns/ | _____ | Do you book your holidays far in advance? |
| in charge of O <i>phr</i> /ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ əv/ | _____ | The assistant manager's in charge of the hotel while the manager's away. |
| in detail O <i>phr</i> /ɪn 'di:teɪl/ | _____ | There isn't time to explain the plan in detail now. |
| in the middle O <i>phr</i> /ɪn ðə 'mɪdl/ | _____ | I'm in the middle of doing something at the moment. |
| in trouble O <i>phr</i> /ɪn 'trʌbl/ | _____ | If I'm late again, I'll be in trouble with the boss. |
| indoors O <i>adv</i> /ɪn'dɔ:z/ | _____ | We sometimes play cards indoors. |
| industry O <i>n</i> /'ɪndəstri/ | _____ | He is famous for rebuilding the Thai silk industry. |
| informal O <i>adj</i> /ɪn'fɔ:ml/ | _____ | You usually do this greeting in an informal situation. |
| insurance O <i>n</i> /ɪn'ʃʊərəns/ | _____ | We need to buy our travel insurance before we go on holiday. |
| intelligent O <i>adj</i> /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/ | _____ | My idea to change the world is to spend more money on developing drugs that can make us more intelligent. |
| intercom <i>n</i> /'ɪntəkɒm/ | _____ | A voice on the intercom asked, 'Is someone in there?' |
| into O <i>prep</i> /'ɪntu:, 'ɪntə/ | _____ | They ran into the garden. |
| introvert <i>n</i> /'ɪntrəvɜ:t/ | _____ | I'm an introvert. I find it easier to express myself in writing than speaking. |
| invention O <i>n</i> /ɪn'venʃn/ | _____ | This changed in the 1850s with the invention of powerful printing presses. |
| inventor O <i>n</i> /ɪn'ventə(r)/ | _____ | Who was the inventor of the light bulb? |
| ironing O <i>n</i> /'aɪənɪŋ/ | _____ | Who usually does the ironing? |
| issue O <i>n</i> /'ɪʃu:/ | _____ | I want to talk to you about global issues. |
| IT <i>n</i> /aɪ 'ti:/ | _____ | I'm pleased I did IT at school. I love working with computers. |

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| jar <i>n</i> /dʒɑ:(r)/ | _____ | Could you buy a jar of olives when you're at the supermarket, please? |
| judge <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /dʒʌdʒ/ | _____ | Martha works as a judge. |
| jump <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /dʒʌmp/ | _____ | Everybody shouted and jumped up and down. |
| junk food <i>n</i> /'dʒʌŋk fu:d/ | _____ | Definitely don't eat any junk food, like crisps. |
| karate <i>n</i> /kə'ra:ti/ | _____ | He does karate most days. |
| kind of <i>O</i> <i>phr</i> /'kaɪnd (əv)/ | _____ | It's a kind of stew. |
| kiss <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /kɪs/ | _____ | They kiss three times. |
| laboratory <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /lə'bɒrətəri/ | _____ | He's a scientist and works in a laboratory. |
| lamb <i>n</i> /læm/ | _____ | This tagine is made with pieces of lamb. |
| land <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /lænd/ | _____ | He landed safely. |
| languages <i>O</i> <i>n, pl</i> /'læŋɡwɪdʒɪz/ | _____ | I was really good at languages at school. I speak three languages now. |
| large <i>O</i> <i>adj</i> /lɑ:dʒ/ | _____ | This is difficult to carry – it's quite large. |
| last minute <i>O</i> <i>adj</i> /lɑ:st 'mɪnɪt/ | _____ | I'm a last-minute person and never book my holidays in advance. |
| late <i>O</i> <i>adv</i> /leɪt/ | _____ | I try not to go to bed late during the week. |
| law <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /lɔ:/ | _____ | She works for a law firm. |
| learn to swim <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /,lɜ:n tə 'swɪm/ | _____ | I want to learn to swim. |
| learning skills <i>n, pl</i> /'lɜ:nɪŋ skɪlz/ | _____ | His learning skills are very good. I think he's the best in the class. |
| leather <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /'leðə(r)/ | _____ | This seat's made of leather. |
| leave home / school <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /li:v 'həʊm, 'sku:l/ | _____ | She decided to leave home. / I leave school this year. |
| leave <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /li:v/ | _____ | I've left some cake for you. |
| left <i>O</i> <i>adj</i> /left/ | _____ | We took a left turn instead of right. |
| lent <i>O</i> <i>v, pp</i> /lent/ | _____ | Have you lent money to someone in the last month? |
| lie-in <i>n</i> /,laɪ 'ɪn/ | _____ | Are you going to have a lie-in on Sunday? |
| lift <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /lɪft/ | _____ | He was stuck in a lift for 41 hours! |
| lift <i>O</i> <i>v</i> /lɪft/ | _____ | Can you help me lift the new TV out of its box? |
| light bulb <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /'laɪt bʌlb/ | _____ | Thomas Edison is famous for inventing the light bulb. |
| light <i>O</i> <i>adj</i> /laɪt/ | _____ | There is going to be some light snow this evening. |
| lightning <i>n</i> /'laɪtnɪŋ/ | _____ | Did you see the lightning last night? |
| line <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /laɪn/ | _____ | In 2045, the line will extend to Osaka. |
| lip <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /lɪp/ | _____ | She's got very thin lips. |
| literature <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /'lɪtrətʃə(r)/ | _____ | Did you study literature at school? |
| live with <i>O</i> <i>phr v</i> /'lɪv wɪð/ | _____ | Do you live with your partner? |
| lively <i>O</i> <i>adj</i> /'laɪvli/ | _____ | The nightlife is lively. |
| location <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /ləʊ'keɪʃn/ | _____ | He visited one location where a couple had to move house. |
| log on / out <i>phr v</i> /lɒɡ 'ɒn, 'aʊt/ | _____ | Make sure you log out when you have finished. |
| look <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /lʊk/ | _____ | We'll have a look at it back at the hotel. |
| loudly <i>O</i> <i>adv</i> /laʊdli/ | _____ | I hate it when people speak loudly on their mobile phones. |
| luggage <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /'lʌɡɪdʒ/ | _____ | Where can we leave our luggage? |
| main road <i>O</i> <i>n</i> /'meɪn rəʊd/ | _____ | The main roads are very busy in our town. |

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| make a list O <i>phr</i> /,meɪk ə 'lɪst/ | _____ | I always start the day by making a to-do list. |
| make plans O <i>phr</i> /meɪk 'plænz/ | _____ | She is making plans for her future. |
| man-made <i>adj</i> /'mæn meɪd/ | _____ | It's a region that has suffered many man-made problems. |
| map reading O <i>n</i> /'mæp ,rɪ:dɪŋ/ | _____ | I'll drive, but are you any good at map reading? |
| mark O <i>n</i> /mɑ:k/ | _____ | There's a mark on my trousers. / What mark did you get in the test? |
| market place O <i>n</i> /'mɑ:kɪt pleɪs/ | _____ | I really like the market place in your town. |
| Master's degree <i>n</i> /'mɑ:stəz dɪ'grɪ:/ | _____ | He's got a Master's degree in economics. |
| maths O <i>n</i> /mæθs/ | _____ | When I was at school I didn't enjoy maths at all. |
| maze <i>n</i> /meɪz/ | _____ | This city's like a maze. |
| meal O <i>n</i> /mi:l/ | _____ | We sometimes go out for a meal. |
| medical research O <i>n</i> /,medɪkl rɪ'sɜ:tʃ, 'rɪ:-/ | _____ | I work in medical research at the university. |
| medical O <i>adj</i> /'medɪkl/ | _____ | Here's a copy of my medical certificate. |
| mental health O <i>n</i> /'mentl helθ/ | _____ | I think that regular physical exercise can help to improve your mental health. |
| metal O <i>n</i> /'metl/ | _____ | It's made of metal. |
| microwave oven <i>n</i> /,maɪkrəweɪv 'ʌvən/ | _____ | I'm disappointed there's only a microwave oven in the kitchen. |
| mid O <i>prep</i> /mɪd/ | _____ | She's in her mid-twenties. |
| middle-aged <i>adj</i> /,mɪdl 'eɪdʒd/ | _____ | They're a middle-aged couple, with grown-up children. |
| milestone <i>n</i> /'maɪlstəʊn/ | _____ | There have been several media milestones. |
| minimalist <i>adj</i> /'mɪnɪməlɪst/ | _____ | Our flat was full of stuff, so we went minimalist: we sold or gave away the things which we hardly ever use. |
| mirror O <i>n</i> /'mɪrə(r)/ | _____ | Did you see the mirror on the bedroom wall? |
| mistake O <i>n</i> /mɪ'steɪk/ | _____ | Have you ever made a big mistake? |
| moment O <i>n</i> /'məʊmənt/ | _____ | It was the most amazing moment of his life. |
| mosquito <i>n</i> /mə'ski:təʊ/ | _____ | It's a very bad time of year for mosquitoes. |
| mother-in-law <i>n</i> /'mʌðərɪnlɔ:/ | _____ | Your mother-in-law is your husband or wife's mother. |
| move house or flat O <i>phr</i> /mu:v ,haʊs ɔ: 'flæt/ | _____ | Martha moved house last week. |
| myth <i>n</i> /mɪθ/ | _____ | This is one of the most common myths about the brain. |
| narrow O <i>adj</i> /'nærəʊ/ | _____ | Many Italian towns have small or narrow streets. |
| nasty <i>adj</i> /'nɑ:sti/ | _____ | The water's too warm and there are sea snakes and other nasty animals. |
| natural disaster O <i>n</i> /'nætʃrəl dɪ,zɑ:stə(r)/ | _____ | It was one of the worst natural disasters in history. |
| natural O <i>adj</i> /'nætʃrəl/ | _____ | Eat only natural food like meat, vegetables and fruit. |
| navigation <i>n</i> /,nævɪ'geɪʃn/ | _____ | Dustcart is a friendly-looking robot with maps and GPS navigation. |
| necessary O <i>adj</i> /'nesəsəri/ | _____ | Was it necessary to speak to me like that? |
| negative O <i>adj</i> /'negətɪv/ | _____ | She's quite a negative person. |
| nervous O <i>adj</i> /'nɜ:vəs/ | _____ | I feel nervous about the exam. |
| neutral <i>adj</i> /'nju:trəl/ | _____ | He sounds neutral. He doesn't really have an opinion. |
| next of kin <i>n</i> /,nekst əv 'kɪn/ | _____ | Who's your next of kin? |
| nicely O <i>adv</i> /'naɪsli/ | _____ | I ask them nicely to turn it down. |

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| nightmare <i>n</i> /'naɪtmɛə(r)/ | _____ | I had a terrible nightmare last night. |
| nod <i>v</i> /nɒd/ | _____ | They nod their heads. |
| note O <i>n</i> /nəʊt/ | _____ | I've got one or two notes in my wallet. |
| nurse O <i>n</i> /nɜːs/ | _____ | I work as a nurse. |
| obtain O <i>v</i> /əb'teɪn/ | _____ | Where did you obtain that from? |
| office O <i>n</i> /'ɒfɪs/ | _____ | She works in an office. |
| olives <i>n, pl</i> /'ɒlɪvz/ | _____ | Would you like some olives to have with your drink? |
| on business O <i>phr</i> /ɒn 'bɪznəs/ | _____ | There are so many people who come here on business. |
| on holiday O <i>phr</i> /ɒn 'hɒlədeɪ/ | _____ | I really don't understand why they come here on holiday. |
| on public transport O <i>phr</i> /ɒn ,pʌblɪk 'trænspɔːt/ | _____ | Can you get to work or university on public transport? |
| on the internet O <i>phr</i> /ɒn ðiː 'ɪntənɪt/ | _____ | You just look it up on the internet. |
| on the way O <i>phr</i> /ɒn ðə 'weɪ/ | _____ | I was on the way to the city centre. |
| on time O <i>phr</i> /ɒn 'taɪm/ | _____ | Nobody's ever on time for anything. |
| on TV O <i>phr</i> /ɒn ,tiː 'viː/ | _____ | Do you prefer watching films on TV or at the cinema? |
| open-plan O <i>adj</i> /,əʊpən 'plæn/ | _____ | I work in an open-plan office. |
| organ O <i>n</i> /'ɔːɡən/ | _____ | The brain is an amazing organ. |
| organize O <i>v</i> /'ɔːɡənaɪz/ | _____ | She loves organizing events. |
| out of O <i>prep</i> /'aʊt əv/ | _____ | He came out of the capsule. |
| outdoors O <i>adv</i> /,aʊt'dɔːz/ | _____ | They are always playing outdoors. |
| over O <i>prep</i> /'əʊvə(r)/ | _____ | He slowly walked over to the capsule. |
| owe O <i>v</i> /əʊ/ | _____ | She owes me £20! |
| packet O <i>n</i> /'pækɪt/ | _____ | I think there's a packet of frozen peas in the freezer. |
| painkiller <i>n</i> /'peɪnkɪlə(r)/ | _____ | We'll give him some strong painkillers before he goes for the X-ray. |
| pale O <i>adj</i> /peɪl/ | _____ | It's a kind of pale grey colour. |
| pan O <i>n</i> /pæn/ | _____ | Use this pan to cook the pasta in. |
| paperwork <i>n</i> /'peɪpəwɜːk/ | _____ | I also do a lot of paperwork. |
| parachute <i>v</i> /'pærəʃuːt/ | _____ | He parachuted down towards the desert. |
| parking space <i>n</i> /'pɑːkɪŋ speɪs/ | _____ | It's difficult to find a parking space. |
| pass your exams / driving test O <i>phr</i> /,pɑːs jɔːr ɪɡ'zæmz, jɔː 'draɪvɪŋ test/ | _____ | Did you pass all your exams? |
| patient O <i>adj</i> /'peɪʃnt/ | _____ | I'm patient and don't mind if things take a long time. |
| pavement artist <i>n</i> /'peɪvmənt ,ɑːtɪst/ | _____ | In the summer you can see pavement artists on some of the streets. |
| pay back O <i>v</i> /peɪ 'bæk/ | _____ | I'll pay you back the money tomorrow. |
| peace O <i>n</i> /piːs/ | _____ | A common theory is that it started as a sign of peace. |
| pedestrian area <i>n</i> /pə'destriən ,eəriə/ | _____ | The pedestrian area is good for shopping. |
| perform O <i>v</i> /pə'fɔːm/ | _____ | He learned to play the piano when he was a child and as a teenager he performed in concerts around the world. |
| period O <i>n</i> /'pɪəriəd/ | _____ | There are going to be some short periods of rain later. |
| personal assistant (PA) O <i>phr</i> /,pɜːsənl ə'sɪstənt, ,piː 'eɪ/ | _____ | She works as a PA. |

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| personal O <i>adj</i> /'pɜːsənl/ | _____ | It contains personal things. |
| petrol O <i>n</i> /'petrəl/ | _____ | Does your car run on petrol? |
| PE n /,piː 'iː/ | _____ | I really enjoyed PE at school, especially tennis lessons. |
| philosophy O <i>n</i> /fə'lsəfi/ | _____ | That's part of our philosophy. |
| photocopy O <i>n</i> /'fəʊtəʊkɒpi/ | _____ | I'll just make a photocopy of the certificate for you. |
| photograph O <i>n</i> /'fəʊtəgrɑːf/ | _____ | I always look serious if someone takes a photograph of me. |
| pianist n /'piənɪst/ | _____ | He wanted to follow his dream of being a pianist. |
| plain O <i>adj</i> /pleɪn/ | _____ | I prefer plain food. Nothing spicy. |
| planner O <i>n</i> /'plænə(r)/ | _____ | Transport planners are looking at the problems. |
| plastic O <i>adj</i> /'plæstɪk/ | _____ | It's got a plastic cover. |
| play area O <i>n</i> /'pleɪ ˌeəriə/ | _____ | There's a play area for the children. |
| pleasant O <i>adj</i> /'pleznt/ | _____ | The weather is very pleasant. |
| pleased O <i>adj</i> /pliːzd/ | _____ | She's really pleased the party was a success. |
| pleasure O <i>n</i> /'pleʒə(r)/ | _____ | Can you say 'no' to immediate pleasures? |
| politely O <i>adv</i> /pə'laɪtli/ | _____ | I smile politely. |
| politics O <i>n</i> /'pɒlətɪks/ | _____ | He is planning to retire from politics next year. |
| pollution O <i>n</i> /pə'luːʃn/ | _____ | Buses are quieter and create less pollution these days. |
| positive O <i>adj</i> /'pɒzətɪv/ | _____ | Mike is very positive about the future. |
| possess O <i>v</i> /pə'zes/ | _____ | I don't possess a single CD or DVD. |
| possessions O <i>n, pl</i> /pə'zeʃnz/ | _____ | Do you think possessions can make you feel happy? |
| possible O <i>adj</i> /'pɒsəbl/ | _____ | It's possible she will arrive shortly. |
| post O <i>v</i> /pəʊst/ | _____ | We'll post that on Facebook later. |
| powerful O <i>adj</i> /'paʊəfl/ | _____ | The powerful printing presses could print 10,000 papers per hour. |
| practical skills O <i>n, pl</i> /'præktɪkl skɪlz/ | _____ | Her practical skills are excellent, so I think she is the right person for the job. |
| predict O <i>v</i> /prɪ'dɪkt/ | _____ | They predict that the Tokyo to Osaka line will cost 51 billion dollars. |
| present O <i>n</i> /'preznt/ | _____ | Did you get a lot of presents for your birthday? |
| presentation O <i>n</i> /,prezn'teɪʃn/ | _____ | I have to give presentations. |
| preserve O <i>v</i> /prɪ'zɜːv/ | _____ | His invention preserved food beautifully. |
| press O <i>v</i> /pres/ | _____ | They press their noses together. |
| pretty O <i>adv</i> /'prɪti/ | _____ | It's pretty expensive. |
| pretty adj /'prɪti/ | _____ | She's a very pretty woman. |
| private school O <i>n</i> /'praɪvət skuːl/ | _____ | Did you go to a private school? |
| probably O <i>adv</i> /'prɒbəbli/ | _____ | I probably won't go out tonight. |
| productivity n /,prɒdʌk'tɪvəti/ | _____ | Research has shown that the noise in open-plan offices can reduce productivity by 66%. |
| profession O <i>n</i> /prə'feʃn/ | _____ | What profession do you work in? |
| project O <i>n</i> /'prɒdʒekt/ | _____ | He began this project in 2006. |
| promise O <i>n</i> /'prɒmɪs/ | _____ | When I make a promise, I never change my mind. |
| promotion O <i>n</i> /prə'məʊʃn/ | _____ | Please send me details of offers and promotions. |

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| psychologist <i>n</i> /sar'kɒlədʒɪst/ | _____ | Professor Philip Zimbardo is a psychologist. |
| psychology <i>n</i> /sar'kɒlədʒi/ | _____ | My brother's doing an MSc in psychology. |
| publisher <i>nm</i> /'pʌblɪʃə(r)/ | _____ | I'm the writer, publisher and the salesman. |
| pull out <i>nm v</i> /pʊl 'aʊt/ | _____ | Then he pulled the button out, so that the alarm rang and rang continuously. |
| purse <i>n</i> /pɜ:s/ | _____ | I think I've got some money in my purse. |
| put down <i>nm phr v</i> /put 'daʊn/ | _____ | He carefully put down the statues. |
| put on <i>nm phr v</i> /put 'ɒn/ | _____ | I think she's put on weight. |
| qualification <i>nm</i> /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ | _____ | What qualifications do you have? |
| quickly <i>nm adv</i> /'kwɪkli/ | _____ | He quickly moved to another seat. |
| rage <i>n</i> /reɪdʒ/ | _____ | He was so angry. I had never seen him in such a rage before. |
| raspberry <i>n</i> /'rɑ:zbəri/ | _____ | Would you like some raspberries for dessert? |
| raw <i>nm adj</i> /rɔ:/ | _____ | They're filled with raw vegetables. |
| reach <i>nm v</i> /ri:tʃ/ | _____ | The news of Abraham Lincoln's death took nearly two weeks to reach Europe in 1865. |
| read / listen to the news <i>nm phr</i> /,ri:d, lɪsn tə ðə 'nju:z/ | _____ | I want to listen to the news. |
| reader <i>nm</i> /'ri:də(r)/ | _____ | He's a slow reader. |
| real-life <i>nm adj</i> /'riəl laɪf/ | _____ | You have to try and solve real-life problems. |
| reality <i>nm</i> /ri'æləti/ | _____ | Their dreams are now a reality. |
| receive <i>nm v</i> /ri'si:v/ | _____ | I received a present today. |
| record <i>nm</i> /'rekɔ:d/ | _____ | I always make a record of everything I spend in a day. |
| record <i>nm v</i> /rɪ'kɔ:d/ | _____ | We can record the speech and post it on YouTube later. |
| recruit <i>v</i> /rɪ'kru:t/ | _____ | The way that companies recruit new staff has also changed. |
| recycle <i>v</i> /,ri:'saɪkl/ | _____ | These days, we recycle more and more of our rubbish. |
| refund <i>n</i> /'ri:fʌnd/ | _____ | I'd like to return the wallet and get a refund. |
| registration form <i>n</i> /,redʒɪ'streɪʃn fɔ:m/ | _____ | Could you fill in the registration form, please? |
| regular <i>nm adj</i> /'regjələ(r)/ | _____ | There's a regular bus service between the two towns. |
| related <i>nm adj</i> /rɪ'leɪtɪd/ | _____ | Did you know that Pascal and Isabelle are related to each other? |
| relationship <i>nm</i> /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/ | _____ | They have a very good relationship with their parents. |
| relative <i>nm</i> /'relətɪv/ | _____ | I love spending time with relatives. |
| relaxed <i>nm adj</i> /rɪ'læksɪd/ | _____ | The atmosphere in my company is relaxed. |
| relaxing <i>nm adj</i> /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ | _____ | It was very relaxing to lie next to the swimming pool and have a drink. |
| reliable <i>adj</i> /rɪ'laɪəbl/ | _____ | The trains are very reliable – they usually leave on time. |
| remember <i>nm v</i> /rɪ'membə(r)/ | _____ | Are you good at remembering people's names? |
| remote <i>nm adj</i> /rɪ'məʊt/ | _____ | Yakutsk is remote – it's six time zones from Moscow. |
| rent <i>nm</i> /rent/ | _____ | How much is the rent for your flat? |
| repellent <i>n</i> /rɪ'pelənt/ | _____ | I always pack a mosquito-repellent plug. |
| repetitive strain injury (RSI) <i>n</i> /rɪ'petətɪv 'streɪn ɪndʒəri/ | _____ | He performed in concerts for another seven years, but then he had to give up because of Repetitive Strain Injury (RSI). |
| replace <i>nm v</i> /rɪ'pleɪs/ | _____ | Maglev technology probably won't replace other forms of transport in the near future. |

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| report O <i>n</i> /rɪ'pɔ:t/ | _____ | I have to write reports and give presentations. |
| report O <i>v</i> /rɪ'pɔ:t/ | _____ | Now anybody can report news. |
| rescue team O <i>n</i> /'reskjʊ: tɪ:m/ | _____ | A rescue team arrived a short time later to take her to hospital. |
| reserve O <i>v</i> /rɪ'zɜ:v/ | _____ | You'll definitely need to reserve a place before you come. |
| respect O <i>v</i> /rɪ'spekt/ | _____ | I trust and respect you. |
| retire O <i>v</i> /rɪ'taɪə(r)/ | _____ | He's going to retire from teaching next year. |
| review O <i>n</i> /rɪ'vju:/ | _____ | The hotel gets some great reviews. |
| reviewer <i>n</i> /rɪ'vju:ə(r)/ | _____ | Here to tell us about the new book by Haruki Murakami is this week's reviewer, Maria Georgiou. |
| revolution O <i>n</i> /,revə'lu:ʃn/ | _____ | Kenya has led a revolution in mobile banking. |
| ridiculous O <i>adj</i> /rɪ'dɪkjələs/ | _____ | How ridiculous! People will think you are unfriendly if you refuse a handshake. |
| robbery <i>n</i> /'rɒbəri/ | _____ | They've arrested two men in connection with the robbery. |
| robot <i>n</i> /'rəʊbɒt/ | _____ | Dustcart is a street-cleaning robot. |
| romantic O <i>adj</i> /rəʊ'mæntɪk/ | _____ | They are in a romantic relationship. |
| round and round O <i>prep</i> /'raʊnd ən raʊnd/ | _____ | He suddenly began to turn round and round. |
| rubbish O <i>n</i> /'rʌbɪʃ/ | _____ | There's a huge problem with rubbish in the city centre. |
| rude O <i>adj</i> /ru:d/ | _____ | In China or Turkey, for example, if your handshake is too tight and strong, you will seem rude. |
| rug <i>n</i> /rʌg/ | _____ | I don't like the white rugs in the sitting room. |
| runner O <i>n</i> /'rʌnə(r)/ | _____ | She's a really fast runner. |
| running O <i>n</i> /'rʌnɪŋ/ | _____ | Do you ever go running? |
| safe O <i>adj</i> /seɪf/ | _____ | The city centre is safe at night. |
| satellite dish <i>n</i> /'sætələɪt dɪʃ/ | _____ | The photo shows a satellite dish on the house. |
| sauce O <i>n</i> /sɔ:s/ | _____ | You dip the spring rolls into this sauce to give them extra flavour. |
| save up O <i>v</i> /seɪv 'ʌp/ | _____ | I'm saving up for a new car. |
| savoury <i>adj</i> /'seɪvəri/ | _____ | Do you prefer sweet or savoury food? |
| science O <i>n</i> /'saɪəns/ | _____ | I think science was the least useful subject for me at school. |
| scooter <i>n</i> /'sku:tə(r)/ | _____ | Riding my scooter is great fun and the feel of the cool wind is wonderful. |
| sculptor <i>n</i> /'skʌlptə(r)/ | _____ | I've been a sculptor for a long time. |
| seafront <i>n</i> /'si:frʌnt/ | _____ | The restaurant is on the seafront. |
| search engine O <i>n</i> /'sɜ:tʃ ,endʒɪn/ | _____ | Did you use a search engine to find out about us? |
| secure O <i>adj</i> /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/ | _____ | Be careful when you check emails in an internet café as public Wi-Fi is not always secure. |
| self-catering O <i>adj</i> /,self 'keɪtərɪŋ/ | _____ | I prefer self-catering holidays. |
| separate O <i>v</i> /'sepəreɪt/ | _____ | My parents separated when I was eight. |
| serve O <i>v</i> /sɜ:v/ | _____ | This dish is often served with rice. |
| set up O <i>phr v</i> /set 'ʌp/ | _____ | They want to set up a business this year. |
| several O <i>pron</i> /'sevrəl/ | _____ | There are several different vegetables you can eat with this dish. |
| shake hands O <i>phr</i> /ʃeɪk 'hændz/ | _____ | They shake hands for a very long time. |
| share O <i>v</i> /ʃeə(r)/ | _____ | I share a small flat with friends. |

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| sheet O <i>n</i> /ʃi:t/ | _____ | All the beds have got clean sheets. |
| shiny O <i>adj</i> /'ʃaɪni/ | _____ | It's so bright and shiny. |
| shocking O <i>adj</i> /'ʃɒkɪŋ/ | _____ | It's a pretty shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it? |
| shop display O <i>n</i> /'ʃɒp dɪˌspleɪ/ | _____ | The people in front of me were walking slowly and taking photos of the shop displays. |
| shop online O <i>v</i> /'ʃɒp ˌɒnˈlaɪn/ | _____ | I like to shop online. |
| shopper O <i>n</i> /'ʃɒpə(r)/ | _____ | There are so many shoppers on the streets. |
| shopping O <i>n</i> /'ʃɒpɪŋ/ | _____ | I'm going to do the shopping this afternoon. |
| shoulder O <i>n</i> /'ʃəʊldə(r)/ | _____ | He touched me on the shoulder to get my attention. |
| shy O <i>adj</i> /ʃaɪ/ | _____ | He's quite a shy person and is often nervous about speaking to people. |
| signal O <i>n</i> /'sɪɡnəl/ | _____ | I keep losing the signal so we might get cut off. |
| skydiving <i>n</i> /'skaɪdaɪvɪŋ/ | _____ | The rest of his skydiving team saw this on their computer screens and were worried he was in terrible trouble. |
| sleeve O <i>n</i> /sli:v/ | _____ | This proved that there were no weapons hiding in their sleeve. |
| slurp <i>v</i> /slɜ:p/ | _____ | It sounds like a competition to see who can slurp the loudest. |
| smart O <i>adj</i> /smɑ:t/ | _____ | He's really smart. He knows everything about computers. |
| smartly O <i>adv</i> /'smɑ:tli/ | _____ | In my job I need to dress smartly. |
| smile O <i>v</i> /smaɪl/ | _____ | I always smile at someone when I first meet them. |
| snack <i>n</i> /snæk/ | _____ | I have a small snack at 11 a.m. |
| snowboarding <i>n</i> /'snəʊbɔ:ɪdɪŋ/ | _____ | A group of us went snowboarding in Switzerland. |
| snowfall <i>n</i> /'snəʊfɔ:l/ | _____ | In the late autumn we get our first snowfalls. |
| sociable <i>adj</i> /'səʊfəbl/ | _____ | They're very sociable people and enjoy having parties. |
| social media O <i>n</i> /'səʊʃl ˌmi:diə/ | _____ | I use social media all the time, especially Facebook. |
| software developer O <i>n</i> /'sɒftweə dɪˌveləpə(r)/ | _____ | I'm a software developer for a big company. |
| solution O <i>n</i> /sə'lju:ʃn/ | _____ | One solution to the problem is a pedestrian fast lane. |
| solve O <i>v</i> /sɒlv/ | _____ | He's great at solving computer problems. |
| sour O <i>adj</i> /'saʊə(r)/ | _____ | The sauce has lime juice in it to make it sour. |
| souvenir seller <i>n</i> /ˌsu:və'niə ˌselə(r)/ | _____ | There are lots of souvenir sellers in summer. |
| souvenir <i>n</i> /ˌsu:və'niə(r)/ | _____ | I always buy souvenirs when I'm on holiday. |
| sparkling water <i>n</i> /'spɑ:klɪŋ ˌwɔ:tə(r)/ | _____ | Please can I have some sparkling water? |
| special O <i>adj</i> /'speʃl/ | _____ | Somebody special gave it to me. |
| spelling O <i>n</i> /'spelɪŋ/ | _____ | He's not very good at spelling. |
| spend time O <i>v</i> /spend ˈtaɪm/ | _____ | You should try and spend more time with relatives. |
| spice O <i>n</i> /spaɪs/ | _____ | This dish is made with lots of different spices. |
| spicy O <i>adj</i> /'spaɪsi/ | _____ | There is some chilli in the sauce to make it spicy. |
| spinach <i>n</i> /'spɪnɪʃ/ | _____ | Spinach has a bitter taste. |
| spread O <i>v</i> /spred/ | _____ | The news spread around the world in seconds. |
| staff O <i>n</i> /stɑ:f/ | _____ | I train kitchen and waiting staff. |
| stall <i>n</i> /stɔ:l/ | _____ | The market has all kinds of stalls. |
| state school O <i>n</i> /'steɪt sku:l/ | _____ | I think state schools are just as good as private schools. |


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| statistic <i>n</i> /stə'tɪstɪk/ | _____ | Statistics show that the number of bank robberies has dropped. |
| statue <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'stætʃu:/ | _____ | It's famous for its statue of a lion. |
| stay in <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /steɪ 'ɪn/ | _____ | I'm going to stay in tonight. |
| steal <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /sti:l/ | _____ | Don't leave your work files or laptop in your car because someone might steal them. |
| stepmother/father <i>n</i> /'stepmʌðə(r), -fɑ:ðə(r) | _____ | My father married my stepmother when I was 12 years old. |
| stew <i>n</i> /stju:/ | _____ | I'm making a lamb stew tonight. Would you like some? |
| stick <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /stɪk/ | _____ | They stick their tongues out at each other. |
| strange <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /streɪndʒ/ | _____ | Some people think that it's a strange idea. |
| stranger <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'streɪndʒə(r)/ | _____ | When you sit next to a stranger on a bus or train, what do you do? |
| strawberry <i>n</i> /'strɔ:bəri/ | _____ | You put strawberry jam on them. |
| straw <i>n</i> /strɔ:/ | _____ | It was one of those little cartons of juice that comes with a little straw. |
| street cleaner <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'stri:t ,kli:nə(r)/ | _____ | The street cleaners keep our city looking nice. |
| street performer <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'stri:t pə,fɔ:mə(r)/ | _____ | You can see street performers every weekend in our city. |
| stress <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /stres/ | _____ | He's under a lot of stress at the moment at work. |
| stress <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /stres/ | _____ | I must stress how important it is to be careful with your money. |
| stressed <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /strest/ | _____ | He's feeling stressed about the new project. |
| stressful <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /'stresfl/ | _____ | Sometimes having too many things can be stressful. |
| strict <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /strikt/ | _____ | Was your school strict? |
| strike <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /straɪk/ | _____ | Because of the transport strike, there are no trains running today. |
| student accommodation <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'stju:dnt ə,kɒmə,deɪʃn/ | _____ | Petra is staying in student accommodation this term. |
| study <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'stʌdi/ | _____ | An international study called PISA tests 500,000 students from over 60 countries in maths, science and reading. |
| study <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /'stʌdi/ | _____ | She's studying politics at university. |
| stupid <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /'stju:pɪd/ | _____ | I think he was really stupid to leave his job. |
| succeed in <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /sək'si:d ɪn/ | _____ | You can succeed in doing anything if you try hard enough. |
| success <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /sək'ses/ | _____ | Do you think a university degree is necessary for success in life? |
| suitable <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /'su:təbl/ | _____ | It isn't suitable for work. |
| surprised <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /sə'praɪzd/ | _____ | I was surprised when she told us she was engaged to be married. |
| surprising <i>oun</i> <i>adj</i> /sə'praɪzɪŋ/ | _____ | It wasn't surprising that we lost the match. |
| swimming <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'swɪmɪŋ/ | _____ | We never go swimming. |
| system <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /'sɪstəm/ | _____ | What is it about their education system that produces these great results? |
| tagine <i>n</i> /tə'ʒi:n/ | _____ | Tagine is a kind of stew. |
| take care of <i>oun</i> <i>phr</i> /teɪk keər əv/ | _____ | She really enjoys taking care of people. |
| take off <i>oun</i> <i>v</i> /teɪk 'ɒf/ | _____ | Come and watch the plane take off. |
| take up <i>oun</i> <i>phr</i> <i>v</i> /,teɪk ʌp/ | _____ | I want to take up a new hobby. |
| talk <i>oun</i> <i>n</i> /tɔ:k/ | _____ | Matt gave an online talk about how the challenges changed his life. |

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| tap O <i>n</i> /tæp/ | _____ | I can't work the taps in the bathroom. |
| taste buds O <i>n, pl</i> /'teɪst bʌdʒ/ | _____ | People taste food differently; it depends on the number of taste buds on your tongue. |
| taste O <i>n</i> /teɪst/ | _____ | This has a nice, bitter taste. |
| tattoo <i>n</i> /tə'tuː/ | _____ | His back was covered in tattoos. |
| teenager <i>n</i> /'tiːneɪdʒə(r)/ | _____ | This TV programme is for teenagers and young adults. |
| telegraph <i>n</i> /'telɪgrɑːf/ | _____ | Before the telegraph was invented, it used to take weeks for news to travel around the world. |
| tell jokes O <i>phr</i> /tel 'dʒəʊks/ | _____ | Are you good at telling jokes? |
| terrible O <i>adj</i> /'terəbl/ | _____ | I'm terrible at remembering people's names. |
| text O <i>n</i> /tekst/ | _____ | Do you use special language when you write a text? |
| texture <i>n</i> /'tekstʃə(r)/ | _____ | I love all the different textures in this dish. |
| thermometer <i>n</i> /θə'mɒmɪtə(r)/ | _____ | Kids here can only miss school if the thermometer reaches -35! |
| thick O <i>adj</i> /θɪk/ | _____ | This is quite a thick sauce, but it tastes lovely. |
| thin O <i>adj</i> /θɪn/ | _____ | It's very thin and light, so it's easy to carry. |
| through O <i>prep</i> /θruː/ | _____ | She walked through the open door. |
| thumb O <i>n</i> /θʌm/ | _____ | Press the button with your thumb. |
| time capsule O <i>n</i> /'taɪm ˌkæpsjuːl/ | _____ | A time capsule is a special container with objects inside. |
| time O <i>n</i> /taɪm/ | _____ | Do you spend time with family during your holidays? |
| tin O <i>n</i> /tɪn/ | _____ | I'm going to use a tin of tomatoes. |
| tiring O <i>adj</i> /'taɪərɪŋ/ | _____ | This train journey is tiring. |
| to-do list <i>n</i> /tə 'duː ˌlɪst/ | _____ | There's so much to do. You should make a to-do list. |
| tobacco <i>n</i> /tə'bækəʊ/ | _____ | Tobacco has a strong taste. |
| tomato O <i>n</i> /tə'mɑːtəʊ/ | _____ | We need some tomatoes for the salad. |
| tongue O <i>n</i> /tʌŋ/ | _____ | In some countries, they stick out their tongues as a greeting. |
| toothpaste <i>n</i> /'tuːθpeɪst/ | _____ | I need to buy a tube of toothpaste. |
| touch O <i>v</i> /tʌtʃ/ | _____ | They greet without touching the body. |
| towards O <i>prep</i> /tə'wɔːdz/ | _____ | Look! Martha is walking towards us. |
| towel <i>n</i> /'taʊəl/ | _____ | The towels in the bathroom are lovely. |
| tower block O <i>n</i> /'taʊə blɒk/ | _____ | There are plans to build some tower blocks in the city centre. |
| track O <i>n</i> /træk/ | _____ | Powerful magnets lift the train off the tracks and push them forward. |
| traffic jam O <i>n</i> /'træfɪk dʒæm/ | _____ | There are often bad traffic jams on the motorways. |
| traffic lights O <i>n, pl</i> /'træfɪk laɪts/ | _____ | Come on traffic lights, turn green. I'm going to be so late for my meeting! |
| train O <i>v</i> /treɪn/ | _____ | I trained as a chef. |
| transfer O <i>v</i> /træns'fɜː(r)/ | _____ | Mobile phones are perfect for transferring money. |
| transportation O <i>n</i> /ˌtræns'pɔː'teɪʃn/ | _____ | The waste happens on farms during production, or transportation. |
| travel O <i>v</i> /'trævl/ | _____ | We're going to travel by taxi to the airport. |
| traveller O <i>n</i> /'trævələ(r)/ | _____ | I'm a regular traveller. |
| trend O <i>n</i> /trend/ | _____ | The Paleo movement is a recent trend in health and fitness. |
| trip O <i>n</i> /trɪp/ | _____ | Let's go on a trip somewhere. |

| | | |
|---|-------|--|
| truck O <i>n</i> /trʌk/ | _____ | Rubbish trucks don't find it easy to get around the narrow streets. |
| tube O <i>n</i> /tjuːb/ | _____ | Did you pack a tube of toothpaste? |
| tweet <i>v</i> /twi:t/ | _____ | He tweeted that he was going to meet a famous musician. |
| twins O <i>n, pl</i> /twɪnz/ | _____ | My sister gave birth to twins yesterday. A boy and a girl! |
| typist <i>n</i> /'taɪpɪst/ | _____ | She's a quick typist. |
| uncomfortable O <i>adj</i> /ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/ | _____ | This hot weather is uncomfortable. |
| understand O <i>v</i> /ˌʌndə'stænd/ | _____ | She's very good at understanding how things work. |
| unfair O <i>adj</i> /ˌʌn'feə(r)/ | _____ | I think it's unfair that not everyone was invited to the party. |
| unfriendly O <i>adj</i> /ʌn'frendli/ | _____ | I think she's a bit unfriendly. |
| unkind O <i>adj</i> /ˌʌn'kaɪnd/ | _____ | It was a bit unkind of him to do that. |
| unlucky O <i>adj</i> /ʌn'lʌki/ | _____ | We've been so unlucky with the weather. |
| unnecessary O <i>adj</i> /ʌn'nesəsəri/ | _____ | That's a bit unnecessary. There was no need to say that. |
| unpleasant O <i>adj</i> /ʌn'pleznt/ | _____ | I find the smell of peanut butter a bit unpleasant. |
| unsociable <i>adj</i> /ʌn'səʊʃəbl/ | _____ | He hates going out and is quite unsociable. |
| untidy O <i>adj</i> /ʌn'taɪdi/ | _____ | The children are so untidy. Look at their bedroom! |
| up to date <i>adj</i> /ˌʌp tə 'deɪt/ | _____ | The news wasn't always up to date. |
| update <i>v</i> /ˌʌp'deɪt/ | _____ | Did you update your Facebook page? |
| use by O <i>n</i> /'juːz baɪ/ | _____ | Make sure you check the 'use by' date on the label. |
| use O <i>n</i> /juːs/ | _____ | A few years later, he lost the use of his left hand. |
| useful O <i>adj</i> /'juːsfəl/ | _____ | It's so useful that I can't imagine life without it. |
| usual O <i>adj</i> /'juːʒuəl/ | _____ | The journey to university took longer than usual. |
| valuable O <i>adj</i> /'væljuəbl/ | _____ | This watch isn't very valuable. |
| vase <i>n</i> /vɑːz/ | _____ | I'm very sorry I broke your vase. |
| vegetarian cookbook <i>n</i> /ˌvedʒə'teəriən 'kʊkbʊk/ | _____ | We're going to get a vegetarian cookbook to help us. |
| video camera O <i>n</i> /'vɪdiəʊ ˌkæməɹə/ | _____ | He hit the walls several times and shouted at the video camera. |
| virus O <i>n</i> /'vaɪrəs/ | _____ | Instead they died from things like viruses or old age. |
| walk O <i>n</i> /wɔːk/ | _____ | She rarely goes for a walk. |
| walker O <i>n</i> /'wɔːkə(r)/ | _____ | He's a fast walker. |
| wallet O <i>n</i> /'wɒlɪt/ | _____ | What's in your wallet at the moment? |
| wardrobe <i>n</i> /'wɔːdrəʊb/ | _____ | I'm surprised there isn't a wardrobe for our clothes. |
| wash basin O <i>n</i> /'wɒʃ ˌbeɪsn/ | _____ | The wash basin in the bathroom is very small. |
| wasteful <i>adj</i> /'weɪstfəl/ | _____ | In the past, people were not as wasteful as they are today. |
| weapon O <i>n</i> /'wepən/ | _____ | They would put their right hand forward towards another man and opened it to show they were not holding a knife or other weapon. |
| weekly O <i>adv</i> /'wiːkli/ | _____ | News reels were changed weekly, not daily. |
| weight-lifting O <i>n</i> /'weɪtlɪftɪŋ/ | _____ | Only do intense activity like weight-lifting occasionally. |
| wire O <i>n</i> /'waɪə(r)/ | _____ | News could travel around the world in minutes, using undersea electrical telegraph wires. |
| work for O <i>v</i> /'wɜːk fɔː(r), fə(r)/ | _____ | Jack works for an oil company. |

Name _____


Navigate

work  *n* /wɜːk/


I must do some work this afternoon.

workplace *n* /'wɜːkpleɪs/


In the USA especially, many schools, universities and workplaces are less interested in introverts than in extroverts.

worried  *adj* /'wʌrɪd/

I'm really worried about the exam tomorrow.

worrying  *adj* /'wʌrɪŋ/

The increase in prices is very worrying.

zone  *n* /zəʊn/

Desks were organized into work zones of different sizes.